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The Beacon Journal is a peer-reviewed annual research journal of the Pakistan Navy War College and is recognized in Y-Category by Higher Education Commission of Pakistan (HEC). It is a forum for independent research, scholarly investigation and analysis, encompassing national, regional and global issues with policy relevance. It primarily focuses on maritime security studies with a multi-disciplinary perspective. The fundamental objective of The Beacon Journal is to publish top-quality, policy-relevant research in an accessible manner.

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Editor's Note

The Beacon Journal offers a wide-ranging collection of intellectually stimulating academic investigations to its revered readership. The Beacon Journal is an embodiment of the Pakistan Navy War College's (PNWC) annual publication. Within the framework of The Beacon Journal's mission, this volume covers issues of security, peace, and strategic relevance at national, regional, and international levels with an emphasis on maritime security.

Seven research papers and one book review have been meticulously chosen following an intense three-tiered double-blind peer-review procedure. Each research paper presents a well-reasoned and policy-focused viewpoint along with theoretical frameworks and clearly defined methodological strategies. Consequently, this volume provides an engaging and valuable resource for scholars, students, and policymakers, guaranteeing its significance and worth in the field of academia.

PNWC expresses gratitude to the authors who have made substantial contributions to this particular edition of the journal. Recognizably, reviewers' input is critical to the academic publishing process in The Beacon Journal. PNWC is indebted to them for their time, effort and provision of scholarly help through constructive comments for improving the articles' content.

The Beacon Journal adheres to the established HEC guidelines and regulations for publication, aiming to uphold the overall quality of contributions in line with international standards. It is an HEC-recognized journal in the Y-category. PNWC has always focused on quality through a rigorous manuscript selection process which ensures scholarly articles aiming to provide readers with an in-depth analysis of a range of strategic and security issues. I hope that the discourse provided in this issue would prove worthwhile to the esteemed readership.

Dr. Marriyam Siddique
Editor-in-Chief
The Beacon Journal

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